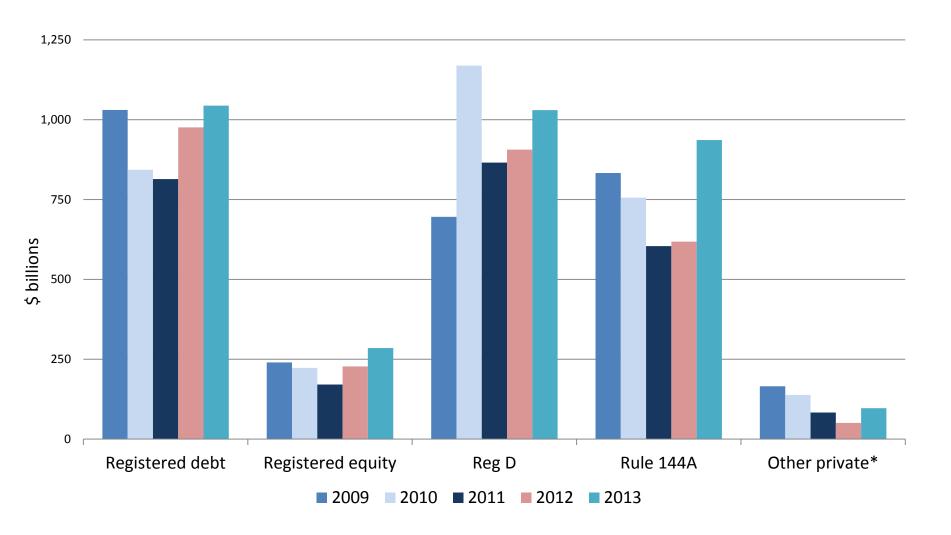
### Capital Raising Through Regulation D

Vladimir Ivanov\*
Senior Financial Economist
U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission

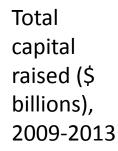
<sup>\*</sup>The Securities and Exchange Commission, as a matter of policy, disclaims responsibility for any private publication or statement of any of its employees. The views expressed herein are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Commission or of the author's colleagues upon the staff of the Commission.

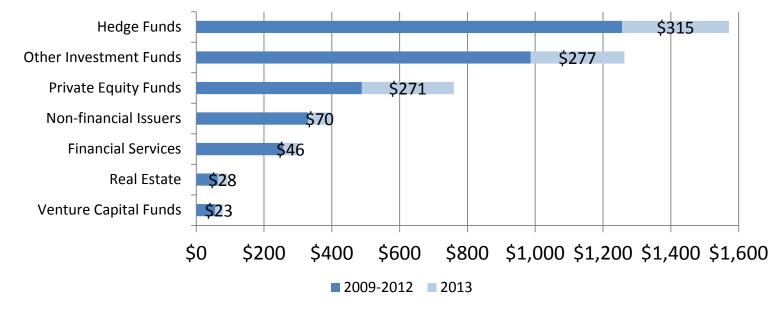
## Public vs. Private Capital Raising



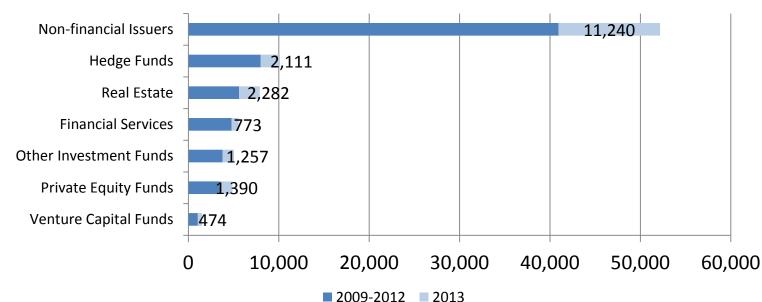
<sup>\*</sup> Other private include Reg S and other Section 4(2) offerings Sources: EDGAR Form D and Form D/A filings for Rule 504, 505, and 506 offerings; Thomson Financial for all others

## Issuers in the Reg D Market









Source: EDGAR Form D filings and Form D/A (amended) filings

# Investors in the Reg D Market

#### New Reg D offerings, 2009-2013

	Average number	Average number	% offerings with at	Average number of
	of investors per	of investors per	least one non-	non-accredited
	offering	year*	accredited investor	investors per year*
Hedge Fund	20	39,025	7.1%	144
Private Equity Fund	19	18,032	6.0%	54
Venture Capital Fund	15	4,531	1.2%	4
Other Investment Fund	27	27,241	8.3%	78
Banking	38	12,831	14.4%	167
Real Estate	23	35,983	14.6%	232
Non-financial issuers	9	96,433	10.4%	1,079

<sup>\*</sup>Double counting occurs to the extent that investors participate in more than one offering during the year Source: EDGAR Form D filings from 2009 to 2013. Amended (Form D/A) filings excluded

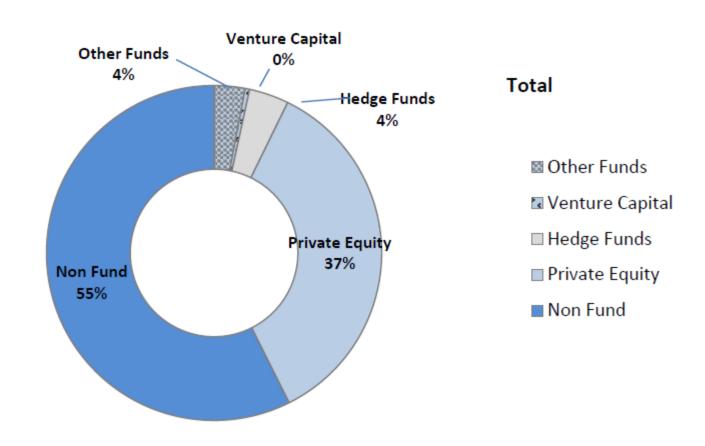
## Rule 506(b) vs. Rule 506(c)

September 23-September 22	Rule 506(c)	Rule 506(b)	Rule 506(b)
	2013-2014	2013-2014	2012-2013
<u>Capital Formation</u>			
Number of initial offerings	1,692	18,997	17,974
Offerings continuing from previous years	285	12,137	12,012
Total amount sold - Initial Offerings (\$ billion)	\$15.2	\$465.0	\$387.9
Total amount sold - All Amendments (\$ billion)	\$8.4	\$763.4	\$640.2
Number of unique issuers	1,919	27,187	25,853
Number of Issuers that moved from other Reg. D markets to 506(c)	363		
Offering Characteristics			
Average Investors/Offering	10	14	13
Intermediary Usage	32%	21%	21%
Intermediary Fees (%)	6%	5%	5%

Source: EDGAR Form D filings from January 1, 2012 to September 22, 2014.

# Types of Issuers in the Rule 506(c) Market

Amount raised through September 22, 2014



Source: EDGAR Form D filings from September 23, to 2013. Amended (Form D/A) filings excluded

# Unregistered vs. JOBS Act Offerings

How will they compare?

# Private Offerings by Size, 2009-2013							
	< \$1 Million	\$1-5 Million	\$5-10 Million	\$10-50 Million	n >\$50 Million		
Rule 504	3,245						
Rule 505	371	749					
Reg A	2	14					
Rule 506	26,298	24,903	11,023	14,306	8,092		
Total	29,916	25,666	11,023	14,306	8,092		

